Grammar review for Midterm Exam	
Present Tense	
Used to describe actions happening now, habits, routines, general truths, and future scheduled events  • He plays tennis every day.  • The sun rises in the east.  • The train leaves at 3 PM.  • Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.	
Ajahn Jer a al-Mesakubai	

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Past Tense	
Ajahn, J er s aktólesskobai	
Used to describe actions that	
happened in the past	
Ajahn, J.er. sa Ak/Aesaksabai	
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She went to the store yesterday.	
They were playing when it started to rain.	
Ajahn, Jerr a ak/Mesaksabai	

Future Tense	
Ajahn, J err a akhlesaksabai	
Used to describe actions that	
will happen in the future	
Ajahn, I err a akhfeesiksibal	
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• He will study tomorrow.	
<ul> <li>They will be watching TV at 8 PM.</li> <li>She will have finished her report by Friday.</li> </ul>	
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Ajahn, J er a ahAleeskxabai	

Building Up Sentences	
Ajahn, arrasikhtesaksabai	
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The process of creating	
grammatically correct and meaningful sentences	
Theating at sellieness	
Ajahrsi erra aktifessiksibal	
<ul><li>The cat is sleeping on the couch.</li><li>He plays the guitar very well.</li></ul>	
This tower is very tall.	
• S+V+O • S+V+C	
• S + V + O + A	
Ajahn J. er a akhfeesaksabai	
s yearness and a MATTA-CAMPA-AMMI	

Building Up Questions  Ajaho, Jer auh/Mesaksabal	
The process of forming questions from statements	
Ajahru ler alah Mesaksabai	
<ul> <li>Does she like chocolate?</li> <li>Where is the library?</li> <li>Complete these sentences:</li> <li>1. She chocolate.</li> <li>2. The library is</li> </ul>	

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Modal Verbs	
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Ajahn.J.er.a.ak/Meesuksabal	
Verbs used to express ability,	
verbs used to express ability,	
possibility, necessity,	
permission, and advice	
Ajahn, Jeer a ak Meesuksibal	
What purpose of these expressions:	
Construction 2	
<ul><li>Can you swim?</li><li>You can take it if you'd like to.</li></ul>	
Must you leave so soon?	
<ul><li>May I borrow your book?</li></ul>	
• I wouldn't call him at night.	
Ajahn, J eer a akt/Vestuksabai	

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Articles	
Ai ticles	
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Ajahn, J er a si Meesiksabal	
Words used before nouns to	
indicate definiteness or	
indefiniteness	
Ajahn.) er a akhkesuksabai	
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<ul> <li>A cat is a furry animal.</li> <li>The book is on the table.</li> </ul>	-
- THE DOOK IS OIT LITE LADIE.	
Ajahn J. er a ak/Acesiksabai	

Nouns	
Ajahr J. er z. a Millerska bal	
N/ 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Words used to name people, places, things, or ideas	
<ul><li>John is a good friend.</li><li>Dogs are friendly animals.</li></ul>	
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Ajahn Jer a ak Meesiksibal	
Pronouns	
Ajahn. J. er a akMeesik abai	

Words used to replace nouns	
• He is coming.	
Ajahn, Jer a aktólecsákszbai	
This is my book.	

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Adjectives	
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Ajahn, J er a ak/Nessksabai	
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NAZ a de la casa de la	
Words used to describe	
nouns	
Ajahn, J er z akt/Neosiksibai	
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• The <i>red</i> car is <i>fast</i> .	
• Three apples.	
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<ul> <li>Ex. <u>The red car runs fast</u>. What part of speech is "fast" in this sentence?</li> </ul>	
Ajahn, Jer a akt/Nesaksabai	
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Adverbs	
Ajahn, Jeer a ak Meesaksabal	
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Words used to modify verbs,	
adjectives, or other adverbs	
adjectives, or ether daverse	
Ajáhru er a aktifesskalbai	<del></del>
He runs quickly.     It is very cold in here.	·
AjahnJ eer a akMeesuksabai	

Prepositions	
Ajahn, ser a ahAdeeskoabai	
Words used to show relationships between nouns or pronouns and other words  O The pen is in the box. O He will go to school with a friend.	
Ajahn J er a akMeesksabal	
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Verbs	
Ajahn Jer a akMesaksabai	

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Mards used to express actions	
Words used to express actions, states, or occurrences	
Ajuhn, J er ra als Meesiksabai	
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Run:	
The tiger <i>ran</i> slower than the cheetah.	
cheetan.	
Ajahn, Jer sa ahfekesaksabai	
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Be:	
It <i>was</i> here the whole time.	
Ajahn, Jera ashhkesaksabai	

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Conditionals	
Ajahn Jiera ah Mesakestai	
Mentor au envisacionomi	
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Sentences that express a	
condition and its result	
Ajahn Jier a ah Mesaksabai	
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• If it rains, I will stay at home. (Real possibility conditional sentence)	-
<ul> <li>If I were a bird, I would fly to Ubon. (Present unreal conditional sentence)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>If I had studied, I would have passed the exam. (Past unreal conditional sentence)</li> </ul>	
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Ajahn J. er a ahlvleesuksabai	

Reported Speech	
Ajahn Jer a ah Meesuksabal	
The process of reporting	
what someone else said	
Ajahn, Jerca ak Necesik sabal	
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"I will be late", Ploy said. →	
She said she would be late.	
Ajahru, i er a, als Meesaksataai	