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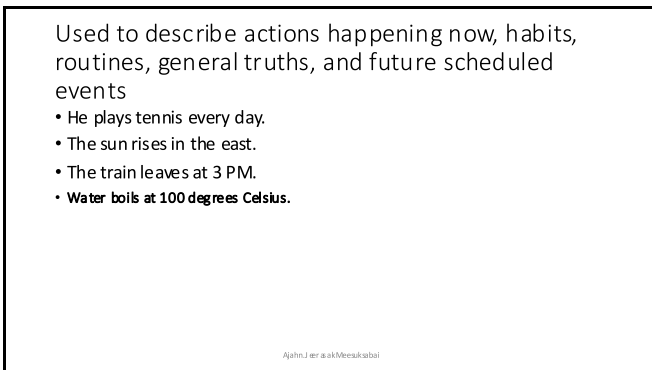
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## Past Tense

Ajahn Jera akMeesakabai

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Used to describe actions that happened in the past

Ajahn Jera akMeesakabai

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- She went to the store yesterday.
- They were playing when it started to rain.

Ajahn Jera akMeesakabai

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## Future Tense

Ajahn Jera akMeesukabai

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Used to describe actions that will happen in the future

Ajahn Jera akMeesukabai

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- He will study tomorrow.
- They will be watching TV at 8 PM.
- She will have finished her report by Friday.

Ajahn Jera akMeesukabai

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## Building Up Sentences

Ajahn Jeraak Meesakabai

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The process of creating grammatically correct and meaningful sentences

Ajahn Jeraak Meesakabai

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- The cat is sleeping on the couch.
- He plays the guitar very well.
- This tower is very tall.

- S + V + O
- S + V + C
- S + V + O + A

Ajahn Jeraak Meesakabai

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## Building Up Questions

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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## The process of forming questions from statements

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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- Does she like chocolate?
- Where is the library?
  
- Complete these sentences:
  1. She \_\_\_\_ chocolate.
  2. The library is \_\_\_\_.

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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## Modal Verbs

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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Verbs used to express ability,  
possibility, necessity,  
permission, and advice

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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What purpose of these expressions:

- Can you swim?
- You can take it if you'd like to.
- Must you leave so soon?
- May I borrow your book?
- I wouldn't call him at night.

Ajahn Jeraak Meesuksabai

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Articles

Ajahn Jeraak Meesukabai

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Words used before nouns to indicate definiteness or indefiniteness

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- A cat is a furry animal.
- *The* book is on the table.

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# Nouns

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Words used to name people, places, things, or ideas

- *John is a good friend.*
- *Dogs are friendly animals.*

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# Pronouns

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Words used to replace nouns

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• He is coming.

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This is my book.

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# Adjectives

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# Words used to describe nouns

Ajahn Jera akhMeesukabai

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- The *red* car is *fast*.
- *Three* apples.
- Ex. The red car runs fast. What part of speech is "fast" in this sentence?

Ajahn Jera akhMeesukabai

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# Adverbs

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Words used to modify verbs,  
adjectives, or other adverbs

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- He runs quickly.
- It is very cold in here.

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## Prepositions

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Words used to show relationships between nouns or pronouns and other words

- o The pen is in the box.
- o He will go to school with a friend.

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## Verbs

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Words used to express actions,  
states, or occurrences

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Run:  
The tiger *ran* slower than the  
cheetah.

Ajahn Jeraak Meesakabai

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Be:  
It *was* here the whole time.

Ajahn Jeraak Meesakabai

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# Conditionals

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## Sentences that express a condition and its result

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- If it rains, I will stay at home. (Real possibility conditional sentence)
- If I were a bird, I would fly to Ubon. (Present unreal conditional sentence)
- If I had studied, I would have passed the exam. (Past unreal conditional sentence)

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Reported Speech

Ajahn Jera ak Meesukabai

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The process of reporting  
what someone else said

Ajahn Jera ak Meesukabai

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“I will be late”, Ploy said. →  
She said she would be late.

Ajahn Jera ak Meesukabai

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