

# 6.3

## Modals: Advice, Suggestion

Start!





# Giving Advice

Giving advice is to say what we think is right or wrong, or is a good idea in your opinion.

- We use **'should'** and **'shouldn't'** for giving advice in the present.  
You **should** exercise at least 3 times a week to keep being healthy.  
I think you **should** stop talking in class and pay more attention to the lesson.  
You **shouldn't** skip classes otherwise you won't be able to pass the exams.
- We can also use **'should'** and **'shouldn't'** for giving advice in the past. + **have + pas** That is **'shouldn't participle'**  
You **should have studied** harder.  
You **should have come** with us, the trip was unforgettable.  
He **shouldn't have bought** this new house. It's too far from his office.



## NOTE

- We can use 'ought to' and 'ought not to' in the same way as 'should' and 'shouldn't'.

We ought to eat healthy food.

We ought not to drink too much coffee.

- Use 'had better' and 'had better not' when giving advice that people should follow the same way as 'should' does but 'had better' is a bit stronger. It includes the idea of a warning. It sometimes expresses the idea that something bad will happen if you do not follow the advice. You had better go to bed early. You are having a driving test tomorrow! You had better not drive too fast.



## NOTE

- We usually contract 'had better' and 'had better not' as 'd better and 'd better not .  
In questions we use 'should' to form a question asking for advice.  
I have a problem. Should I call my friends now?

# Suggestion

- A suggestion is an idea about what we or other people could do.

Let's go to Japan this fall.

We could go to Japan this fall.

How about going to Japan this fall?

How about Japan?

Shall we go to Japan this fall?

Why don't we go to Japan this fall?

Why doesn't she go to Japan this fall?



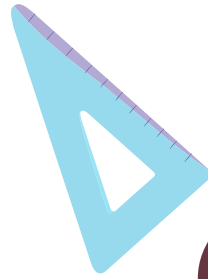
# Suggestion



- When we want to accept the idea, we say:  
**Good idea**  
**That's great.**  
**That sounds great!**
- When we don't agree with the idea, we usually apologize and give reasons and then make another suggestion.  
**I'm sorry, but I went to Japan last year. How about Korea?**  
**No, I don't think so.**  
**I'm not sure about that.**



# EXERCISE



1

2

3

4



## Exercise 1 Complete the sentences, using should or shouldn't.



1. You \_\_\_\_\_ work too hard. You need to relax. Have a holiday.



Shouldn't



Should







## Exercise 1 Complete the sentences, using should or shouldn't.



2. You \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much chocolate. It's not good for your health.



Shouldn't



Should





## Exercise 1 Complete the sentences, using should or shouldn't.



3. I enjoyed taking the trip with you. We \_\_\_\_\_ travel together more often.



Shouldn't



Should





## Exercise 1 Complete the sentences, using should or shouldn't.



4. \_\_\_\_\_ he pay for this meal?

 Shouldn't

 Should





## Exercise 1 Complete the sentences, using should or shouldn't.



5. What \_\_\_\_\_ I cook for the family party this Friday?

 Shouldn't

 Should





## Exercise 2 Complete the sentences, using ought to or ought not to.



1. You \_\_\_\_\_ smoke. It's terrible for your own health as well as others'.



ought to



ought not to



## Exercise 2 Complete the sentences, using ought to or ought not to.



2. Traveler \_\_\_\_\_ arrive at the airport at least two hours earlier.



ought to



ought not to



## Exercise 2 Complete the sentences, using ought to or ought not to.



3. This restaurant is terrible. We \_\_\_\_\_ complain.



ought to



ought not to



## Exercise 2 Complete the sentences, using ought to or ought not to.



4. You \_\_\_\_\_ park here. It's not allowed.



ought to



ought not to





## Exercise 2 Complete the sentences, using ought to or ought not to.



5. We \_\_\_\_\_ sit in the sun for too long.



ought to



ought not to

## Exercise 3 Choose the best option for each sentence.

1. Hey Rob, \_\_\_\_\_ go to the cinema with us?

a. would you like to


b. how about

c. shall

d. do you like

## Exercise 3 Choose the best option for each sentence.

2. So, we all want Japanese, right? \_\_\_\_\_ that restaurant near the mall?



a. Would you like to

b. Shall

c. Let's

d. How about





## Exercise 3 Choose the best option for each sentence.

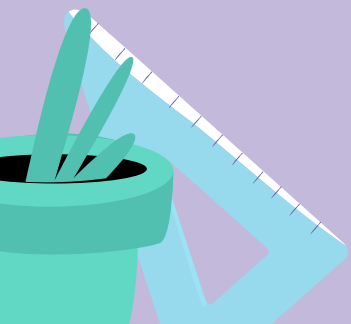
3. What can we do after class? \_\_\_\_\_ we watch the game in a bar?

a. Would you like to

b. Shall

c. Let's

d. How about





## Exercise 3 Choose the best option for each sentence.

4. A: It's getting so hot in here!

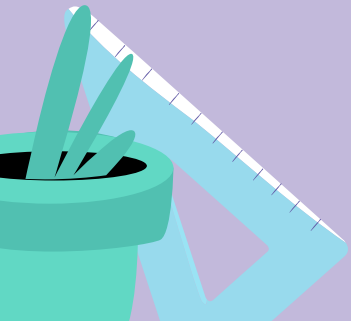
B: \_\_\_\_\_ get out of here and go to park by the bay!

a. Would you like to

b. Shall


c. Let's

d. How about



## Exercise 3 Choose the best option for each sentence.

5. My best friend, Sabrina, called and said she's going shopping. \_\_\_\_ going with her?



a. Would you like to

b. Shall



c. Let's

d. How about

