

# CONDITIONALS



# 4 TYPES OF CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

1. Zero conditional (always true)
2. Conditional type 1 (real condition)
3. Conditional type 2 (unreal condition) (มโน)
4. Conditional type 3  
(impossible condition or past condition)  
(ผลจากอดีตที่เปลี่ยนแปลงไม่ได้)

# ZERO CONDITIONAL (ALWAYS TRUE)

if clause

main clause

If **X** happens, **Y** happens.

(When) **S + V1**, **S + V1**

- If **you turn on** the light, **the room isn't** dark anymore.
- When **he presses** the switch, **the light comes** on.

# CONDITIONAL TYPE 1 (REAL CONDITIONS)

if clause

main clause

**If X happens, Y will happen.**

**S + V1,**

**S + will + V(inf)**

- If **he leaves** now, **he will catch** the bus.
- If **you can't** come, **contact** me.
- **Unless he leaves** now, **he will miss** the bus.

# CONDITIONAL TYPE 2 (UNREAL CONDITION) (สมมติ)

if clause

main clause

If **X** happened, **Y** would happen.

**S + V2,**

unreal time

~~past~~

**S + would + V(inf)**

might  
could

If **X** happened, **Y** would happen.

- If **I didn't** have enough money, **I couldn't buy** you a gift.
- If **I had** enough money, **I would buy** you a gift.
- What **would he buy** **if** **he had** enough money?

IF *I WERE YOU*, I WOULD ...

ให้คำแนะนำ

- I would study hard if I were you.
- If I were you, I wouldn't sleep in class.

# CONDITIONAL TYPE 3 (IMPOSSIBLE / PAST CONDITION)

(ผลจากเหตุการณ์ในอดีต ที่เปลี่ยนแปลงไม่ได้)

if clause

main clause

If **X** had happened, **Y** would have happened.

**S + had + V3,**      **S + would + have + V3**

**fulfill**

**might + have**  
**could + have**



If **X** had happened, **Y** would have happened.

- If **John had had** the money, **he might have bought** a car.
- **I would have sent** her a letter **if I had found** her address,
- **If I had seen** you, **I would have said** “hello”.

# ZERO CONDITIONAL (ALWAYS TRUE)

1. It's easier to sleep if you aren't (you / not / be) stressed.
2. The teacher gets angry if we don't work (we / not / work) hard.
3. If I go (I / go) on a boat, I always feel sick.
4. His mother gets annoyed if he is (he / be) late.
5. If you freeze water, it turns (it / turn) ice.

# CONDITIONAL TYPE 1 (REAL CONDITIONS)

- If mother makes (make) apple pie, I'll give you a piece
- If Peter win (win) a lot of money, he will fly to Paris.
- If she is ill, she won't come (not come) to out party.
- If Susan takes her driving lessons regularly, she will pass (pass) her driving test.
- If Charlie doesn't stop (not stop) eating these green apples, he'll soon feel sick.

## CONDITIONAL TYPE 2 (UNREAL CONDITION) (สมมติ)

- If I got the earlier bus, I could (can) come home at 5 o'clock.
- If Peter didn't leave (not leave) earlier, he would miss the bus.
- If we missed the train, we would / could / might take (take) a taxi.
- We would / could / might play (play) tennis if it stopped raining.
- If old Mrs. White heard a strange noise, she would / could / might call (call) the police.

# CONDITIONAL TYPE 3 (IMPOSSIBLE / PAST CONDITION)

(ผลจากเหตุการณ์ในอดีต ที่เปลี่ยนแปลงไม่ได้)

- If Mr. Brown had sold (sell) his car last year, he would have gotten more money for it.
- If you had told me the truth, I would have helped (help) you.
- If I had had (have) good luck, I would have won the first prize.
- She would have had time if she had gotten (get) up earlier.
- She would have missed the bus if she had waited (wait) for you.

# WISH

wish clause    main clause

I wish I could fly.

wish

unreal past simple

If only I traveled to New York.

regret

I wish I were a doctor.

wish / regret

# WISH

wish clause

main clause

**I wish I had been there with you.**

**impossible past**

**I wish Pete would phone.**